

tipa

## I.P.A. for Beginners

To get these codes place the following in your preamble:

```
% font commands to expand symbols
\usepackage[T1]{fontenc}
\usepackage[safe]{tipa}
```

The Shortcut codes are as follows, the system is activated by the command,

```
\textipa{TIk}
```

:	;	"	@						
ː	˙	˘	ə						
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
ɸ	ɨ	ʌ	ɜ	ɥ	ɐ	ɒ	ɣ	ɵ	ə
A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J
ɑ	β	ɛ	ð	ε	ϕ	γ	ɦ	ɪ	ʝ
K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T
ɸ	ʌ	ɱ	ɳ	ɔ	ʔ	ʃ	ɾ	ʃ	θ
U	V	W	X	Y	Z				
υ	υ	ʍ	χ	ʏ	ʒ				

in phonetics, `\textipa{ [ˈɛkspləˈneɪs \textsyllabic{ n} ] }`

gives the output: `[ˈɛkspləˈneɪfɳ]`

## Vowels

fi:	\textlengthmark	gives an long e.
fi	\textsci	gives phonetic i.
fe:t	\textipa{e:}	gives long a
le:t	\textepsilon	gives a short e.
bæ:t	\ae	gives an ash.
bu:t	\textipa{u:}	gives an oot.
bʊ:k	\textupsilon	gives an ook.
no:t	\textipa{o:}	gives a long o.
bɔɪ	\openo \textsci	gives an oy.
bɔɪ	\openo	gives an oh.
p <sup>h</sup> æt	\textscripta	gives an ah.
ɪo:zəz	\textschwa	gives a schwa.
ʃæt	\textturnv	gives a turned v.
kɪəʊd	a\textupsilon	gives an owh.
laɪz	a\textsci	gives a long i.

## The consonants

p <sup>h</sup> ɪt	p\textsuperscript {h}	gives aspirant.
sɪt	p	gives a p.
t <sup>h</sup> ɪk	t\textsuperscript{h}	gives aspirant.
stɪk	t	gives a t.
k <sup>h</sup> i:p	k\textsuperscript{ h }	gives aspirant.
skɪp	k	gives an k.
tʃɪp	t\textesh	gives a ‘ch’.
dʒʌdʒ	d\textyogh	gives a juh.
bɪb	b	gives a b.
dɪp	d	gives a d.
bʌrə	\textfishhookr	gives a tah.
gɛt	g	gives a g.
fɪt	f	gives an f.
væt	v	gives a v.
θɪk	\texttheta	gives a theta.
ðo:ɪ	\dh	gives an eth.
sɪp	s	gives an ess.
zæp	z	gives a zee.
ʃɪp	\textesh	gives a sh.
æzə	\textyogh	gives a zuh.
hæt	h	gives an aicht.
jet	j	gives a why.
wɪtʃ	w	gives a double u.
ɹɪtʃ	\textturnw	gives a hwah.
lɪf	l	gives an el.
.ɹɪf	\textturnr	gives an ar.
bərd	\textrhookswa	gives an irrr.
mo:t	m	gives an em.
no:t	n	gives an en.
sɪŋ	\ng	gives a vowel en.

Miscellaneous [mɪsələˈniːəs]

ʌ?	<code>\textglotstop</code>	gives uh-uh.
wɛɫ	<code>\textsuperimposetilde{1}</code>	gives nasal.
lɑχ	<code>\textchi</code>	gives scots loch.
e:	<code>\textlengthmark</code>	gives long symbol.
e˙	<code>\texthalf length</code>	gives half-long symbol.
tʁe:	<code>\textinvscr</code>	as in French <i>trés</i>

Done in L<sup>α</sup>t<sub>ε</sub>k