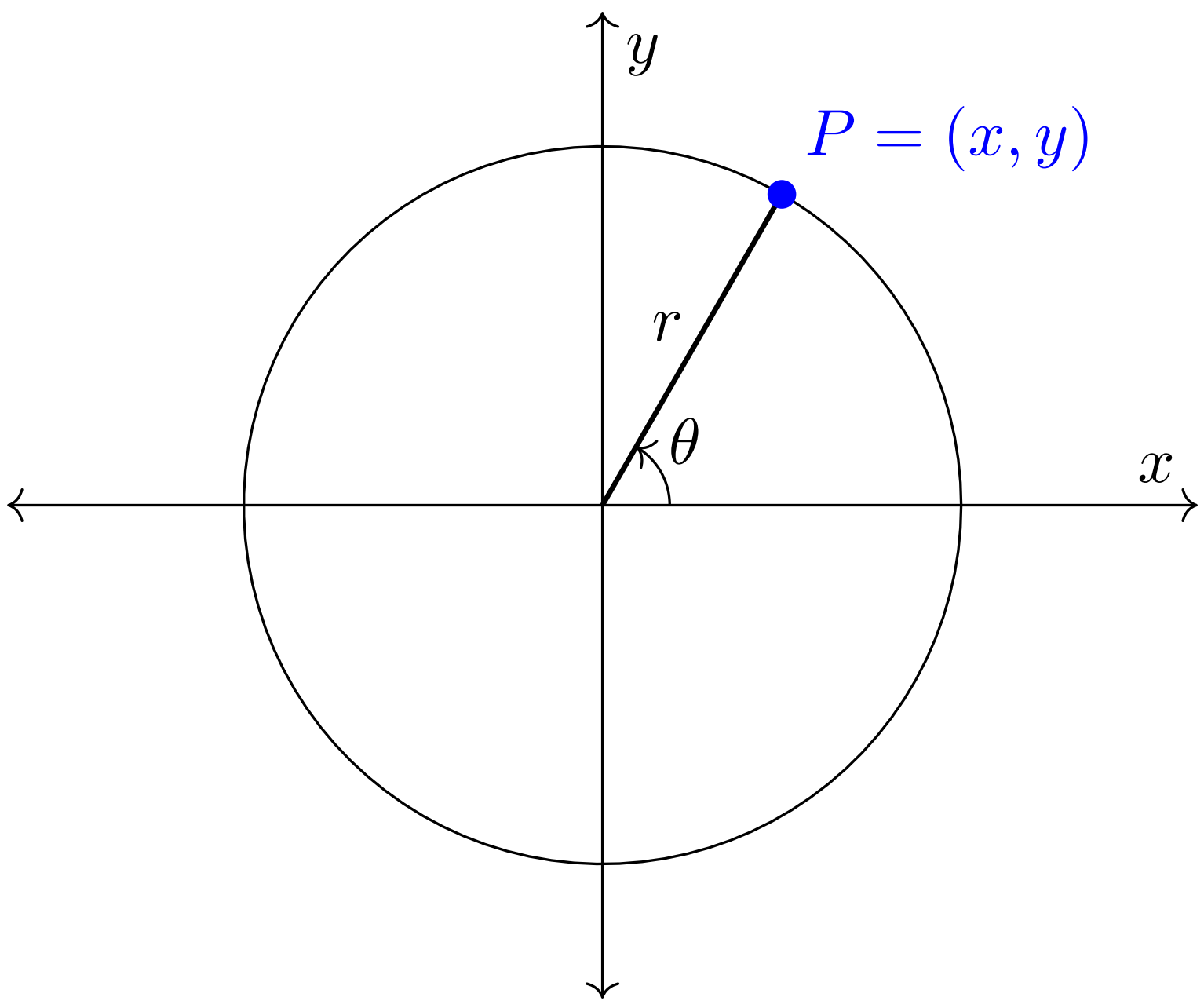
y
P = (x, y)
r
θ
x