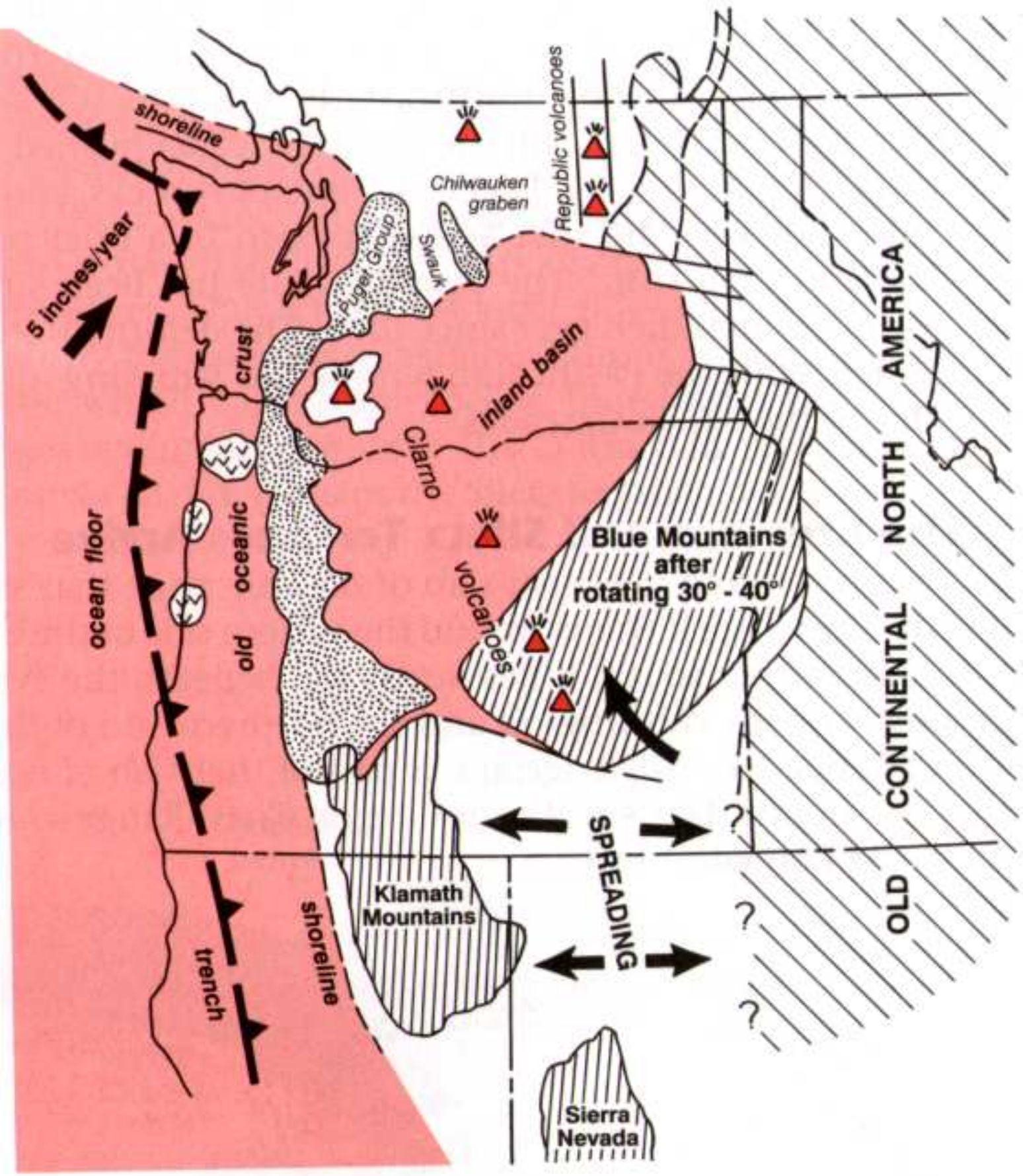

The Northwest in late Eocene to Oligocene times, 45 to 37 million years ago. —Modified from Christiansen and Yates, 1986; Wells and Heller, 1988