

4. When _____ sits at her desk, Gloria leaves the door to her office unlocked.
 - a. she
 - b. she is
 - c. she will
 - d. X

5. _____ crossing the street, my bag opened and spilled.
 - a. As
 - b. As I
 - c. As I was
 - d. I was

6. _____ of others first, Julia didn't accept the seat on the bus.
 - a. Thinking
 - b. Because thinking
 - c. Before she was thinking
 - d. She was thinking

7. You can sit anywhere _____ many students aren't attending the lecture today.
 - a. so that
 - b. since
 - c. by the time
 - d. wherever

8. _____ I need to pick up Sarah from work, I take the earlier train.
 - a. By the time
 - b. So that
 - c. When
 - d. Once

9. _____ a tree fell in the yard.
 - a. Talking on the phone,
 - b. While talking on the phone,
 - c. While I was talking on the phone,

10. _____ the bus pulled up.
 - a. As I was running to the bus stop,
 - b. Running to the bus stop,
 - c. I was running to the bus stop so that

11. _____ the broken front door to her apartment, Carly went to her neighbor's.
 - a. Upon seeing
 - b. Though seeing
 - c. Carly saw

12. Last semester, _____, she started a language club.
 - a. while she was taking a French class
 - b. while taking a French class
 - c. she was taking a French class

13. _____ I understood some Spanish, I started to visit the markets of Lima.
 - a. By the time
 - b. Although
 - c. Until
 - d. Once

14. _____ graduate a semester early, I took three extra classes.
 - a. Although I was determined to
 - b. Because I was determined to
 - c. In spite of being determined to

15. Though _____ very funny, he was a very popular student.
 a. not c. wasn't
 b. no d. isn't
16. _____ he took a cruise through the Panama Canal last month.
 a. Though not frightened of boats, c. Because of his fear of boats,
 b. Until his fear of boats, d. Despite his fear of boats,
17. Wherever _____, Lily is sure to follow me.
 a. I went c. I go
 b. I didn't go d. I'm not going
18. Until you and Fred _____, you're going to have a problem working together.
 a. talked c. were talking
 b. talks d. talk
19. I think the birds can sense storms because they always take cover _____ the rain begins.
 a. since c. before
 b. after d. although
20. She became ill while _____ her parents.
 a. she visits c. visited
 b. visiting d. was visiting

Choose the correct response to complete each conversation.

21. A: What are you going to do since I'm meeting with Professor Charles now?
 B: _____
 a. I go to the library in order to study.
 b. Your studying skills are very good while mine are not.
 c. While you're there, I'm going to study in the library.
22. A: Why are you leaving now?
 B: _____
 a. Because I have a terrible headache.
 b. When I get a headache.
 c. Before my headache started.
23. A: When are you moving to Arizona?
 B: _____
 a. While I'm living in Phoenix, which is the capital.
 b. Before the end of the summer.
 c. Since I really like hot weather.
24. What happened to Jada's arm?
 While _____ and broke it.
 a. running for the bus, she fell

- b. she was running for the bus when she fell
- c. she ran for the bus, she fell

25. A: _____
 B: I was very shy, but we talk all the time now.
- a. Why didn't you speak to John before I introduced you?
 - b. Why didn't you speak to John after I introduced you?
 - c. Why did you speak to John before I introduced you?

COMPLETION

Complete the sentences with the appropriate form of the verb in parentheses.

1. I never understood calculus very well until I _____ (have) a class with Professor Gold.
2. In order to remain objective, Stan always _____ (cover) the student's name during the grading process.
3. Although the flight to Australia _____ (take) more than 12 hours from California, tens of thousands of American tourists travel there each year.
4. Many people experience seasickness while _____ (travel) around Cape Horn by boat.
5. Upon _____ (receive) the rejection in the mail, she started to cry.

Complete the sentences with the correct subordinator from the box.

wherever	before	after	so that	although
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6. You really need to take the introductory class _____ you enroll in an upper level course.
7. _____ Luke is an excellent chess player, he is not always supportive of the other chess team members.
8. George loves to go on vacation _____ there are beaches.

9. _____ Karen crossed the finish line in first place, she collected her medal.
10. Scott closed the windows _____ the rain wouldn't come into the room.

MATCHING

Match the questions and answers.

- a. Because it was warm in here an hour ago.
 - b. When I was a teen.
 - c. Wherever computer equipment is sold.
 - d. Some time before I came home tonight.
 - e. In order to keep the wind from blowing it open.
- 1. Why did you lock the door?
 - 2. Why is the window open?
 - 3. When did you lose your ticket?
 - 4. Where can we buy some new headphones?
 - 5. When did you live in Spain?

SHORT ANSWER

Correct the errors in the sentences. Each sentence contains one error.

- 1. Although living not in Canada, Yuji knows a great deal about Vancouver, Toronto, and Montreal.
- 2. Before she returned the exam papers yesterday, Professor Sato records the grades.
- 3. Robert always sits in the front. Because he doesn't hear well in his left ear.
- 4. Because that class fills up quickly, so you must register this week.
- 5. Emily purchased her ticket for yesterday's flight so that we can fly together last night.

ESSAY

Write an essay using one of these topics.

1. Think about a product you use every day, for example, toothpaste, your cell phone, or snacks. Write two paragraphs about who or what influences your choice of brands or providers. In the first paragraph, identify the product and describe your habits for using the product. Include details about how often, when, and why you usually use it. In the second paragraph, describe what influences you to buy a particular brand of product. Include information about whether you are most influenced by family, friends, advertising, or past experience.
2. Many people are more interested in exploring other cities or countries instead of their own. Write two paragraphs about this situation. In the first paragraph, explain your opinion about this topic as it relates to your own life. Give examples to support your opinion. In the second paragraph, discuss whether you think most people share your opinion. Include examples that support the opposing opinion.
3. Many people have strong opinions about the high salaries earned by sports stars. Some people argue that athletes are exceptionally talented, and the salaries need to be high to motivate people to dedicate themselves to sports. Other people argue that athletes' salaries can be better spent on more important jobs or things. Write two paragraphs on this topic. In the first paragraph, explain your opinion. Include details or examples to support it. In the second paragraph, discuss the opposing opinion. Include details or examples to support that opinion.

Chapter 12: Answer Key

TRUE/FALSE

1. T
2. F
3. T
4. F
5. F
6. T
7. F

MULTIPLE CHOICE

1. B
2. C
3. D
4. A
5. C
6. A
7. B
8. C
9. C
10. A
11. A
12. B
13. D
14. B
15. A
16. D
17. C
18. D
19. C
20. B
21. C
22. A
23. B
24. A
25. A

COMPLETION

1. had
2. covers
3. takes
4. traveling
5. receiving
6. before
7. Although

8. wherever
9. After
10. so that

MATCHING

1. E
2. A
3. D
4. C
5. B

SHORT ANSWER

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3. Robert always sits in the front because he doesn't hear well in his left ear.
4. Because that class fills up quickly, you must register this week.
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ESSAY

1. Answers will vary.
2. Answers will vary.
3. Answers will vary.