

The Difference Quotient

In these exercises, we practice computing and simplifying an expression known as the *difference quotient*. At first, we will work with simpler building blocks to the difference quotient.

1. This exercise is just a warm-up. There is no difference quotient here. Let f be defined by $f(x) = 3x^2 + 2x - 4$.

a) Find $f(0)$.

b) Find $f(1)$.

c) Simplify $f(-x)$.

d) Simplify $-f(x)$.

e) Simplify $f(x + 1)$.

f) Simplify $f(2x)$.

2. If $g(x) = x^2 + 3$, simplify $g(x + 2) - g(x)$.

3. If $k(x) = \frac{3}{x}$, simplify $k(x + 2) - k(x)$.

4. For each of these functions, find and simplify the *difference quotient*. For a function f , the difference quotient of f is $\frac{f(x+h)-f(x)}{h}$.

a) $f(x) = 4x + 3$

b) $g(x) = x^2 - 4$

c) $h(x) = 2x^2 - 3x + 1$

d) $k(x) = \frac{1}{x+3}$